

# Unit 5 Assessment • Comparing and Contrasting Functions

1. For which linear function below does  $f(-1) = 9$  and  $f(3) = 1$ ?
- A.  $f(x) = 3x + 6$
  - B.  $f(x) = -2x + 7$
  - C.  $f(x) = -x + 6$
  - D.  $f(x) = -9x$

2. An environmental scientist is conducting research on a particular type of air pollutant. She collects air samples over time and determines the average number of micrograms of the pollutant in a cubic meter. Her data are shown in the table below.

Time (t)	Amount of Pollutant ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )
0	50.0
1	44.0
2	38.7
3	34.1
4	30.0

Which function best models the scientist's data?

- A.  $f(t) = 1.12t + 50$
- B.  $f(t) = 50 - 6t$
- C.  $f(t) = 50 \cdot 0.88^t$
- D.  $f(t) = 50 \cdot 1.12^t$

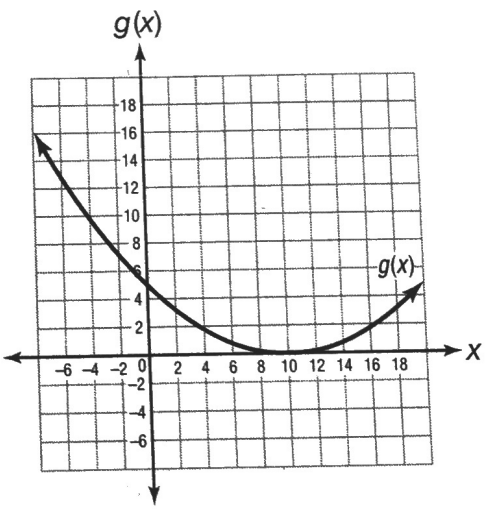
Karl writes the function  $f(x) = 1,000 \cdot 1.02^t$  to model the amount in his savings account over  $t$  years. Based on the function, what is the interest rate of his account?

- A.  $\frac{1}{12}\%$
- B. 1.02%
- C. 2%
- D. 10%

4. The height of a foam ball,  $t$  seconds after it is released from a 64-foot-high platform, is given by the equation  $h(t) = -16t^2 + 64$ . For what value of  $t$  is the height equal to 0?

- A. -2 seconds
- B.  $\frac{3}{2}$  seconds
- C. 2 seconds
- D. 4 seconds

5. The quadratic function  $g(x)$  is graphed below.



Which of these statements about  $g(x)$  is true?

- A. The vertex at (10, 0) is a maximum.
- B. The vertex at (10, 0) is a minimum.
- C. The vertex at (0, 5) is a maximum.
- D. The vertex at (0, 5) is a minimum.